

Curriculum Vitae: Bruce P. Hayes

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(310) 825-0634 (Linguistics Dept.)

Education: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1976-1980, Ph.D., Linguistics
Harvard University, 1973-1976, B.A. *cum laude*, Linguistics and Applied Mathematics

Employment History: Professor, Dept. of Linguistics, UCLA, 1989-
Associate Professor, Dept. of Linguistics, UCLA, 1985-1989
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Linguistics, UCLA, 1981-1985
Lecturer, Dept. of Linguistics, Yale University, 1980-1981

UCLA Courses Taught:

Linguistics 1	“Introduction to Language”
Linguistics 20	“Introduction to Linguistics”
Linguistics 88B	“Linguistics and Verse Structure”
Linguistics 103	“Introduction to General Phonetics”
Linguistics 120A	“Phonology I”
Linguistics 191	“Metrics”
Linguistics 200A	“Phonological Theory I”
Linguistics 201	“Phonological Theory II”
Linguistics 205	“Morphology”
Linguistics 210	“Field Methods” (with Paul Schachter)
Linguistics 251	“The Phonology of Syllables and Stress”
Linguistics 251	“CV Phonology”
Linguistics 251	“The Metrical Theory of Stress”
Linguistics 251	“Lexical Phonology”
Linguistics 251	“Segment Structure”
Linguistics 251	“The Syntax-Phonology Interface”
Linguistics 251	“Phonetic Rules”
Linguistics 251	“Intonation”
Linguistics 251	“Metrics”
Linguistics 251	“Phonetically-Driven Optimality-Theoretic Phonology”
Linguistics 251	“Correspondence Constraints” (with Donca Steriade)
Linguistics 251	“Phonological Acquisition”
Linguistics 251	“Phonotactics” (with Colin Wilson)

- Grants: National Science Foundation, "Principles of Metrical Stress Theory," 1990-1991, \$19,216.
National Science Foundation, "An Automated Learner for Morphology and Phonology," 2000-2003, \$103,419.
- Honors: Fellow, Linguistic Society of America, 2008
Faculty/Staff Partnership Award, UCLA Staff Assembly, 2000
Department nominee, Distinguished Teaching Award, 1988, 1990, 1997
College Institute Fellowship, UCLA, 1983
National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 1977-1980
Phi Beta Kappa
- Professional Service: Vice-Chair for Graduate Studies, UCLA Linguistics Department, 1998-2000
Co-editor for short articles, *Linguistic Inquiry*, 1984-1985
Editorial board, *Linguistic Inquiry*, 1982-1983, 1985-1996
Editorial board, *Phonology*, 1984-1999
Associate Editor, *Phonology*, 2001-
Advisory Editorial Board, *Language Acquisition*, 2004-
- Visiting Scholar, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Oct. 1986, Sept.-Oct. 1988
Visiting Scholar, Onderzoeksinstituut voor Taal en Spraak, Utrecht, Jan. 1996
- Visiting Faculty, 1987 Linguistic Society of America Linguistic Institute, Stanford University
Visiting Faculty, 1991 Linguistic Society of America Linguistic Institute, University of California, Santa Cruz
Visiting Faculty, Dutch National Winter School in Linguistics, University of Utrecht, Jan. 7-11, 1996.
Visiting Faculty, Girona International Summer School in Linguistics, Girona, Spain, June-July 1996.
Visiting Faculty, 1997 Linguistic Society of America Linguistic Institute, Cornell University
Visiting Faculty, 2001 Linguistic Society of America Linguistic Institute, UC Santa Barbara
Visiting Faculty, 2003 Linguistic Society of America Linguistic Institute, Michigan State University
Minicourse: "Embedding Grammar in a Quantitative Framework: Case Studies from Phonology and Metrics." Brown University, May 18-22, 2009.
<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/brownminicourse/>.
- External Review Committee for Dept. of Linguistics, University of North Carolina, Oct. 1993
Chair, External Review Committee for Dept. of Linguistics, University of Pennsylvania, Mar. 1997

External Review Committee for Dept. of Linguistics, University of California at Santa Cruz, February 2003

External Review Committee for Dept. of Linguistics, University of California at San Diego, November 2008

Work in Progress

[Web addresses indicate location of downloadable copies.]

(in press) Hayes, Bruce, Kie Zuraw, Péter Siptár, and Zsuzsa Londe, “Natural and unnatural constraints in Hungarian vowel harmony”. To appear in *Language*.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/HungarianVH/index.htm>]

(in press) Albright, Adam, and Bruce Hayes, “Learning and learnability in phonology.” To appear in John Goldsmith, Jason Riggle, and Alan Yu, eds. *Handbook of Phonological Theory*. Blackwell/Wiley.

(in press) “Textsetting as constraint conflict,” to appear in Aroui, Jean-Louis and Andy Arleo, eds. (forthcoming) *Towards a Typology of Poetic Forms*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Textsetting/>]

Publications

[Web addresses indicate location of downloadable versions.]

(2009) “Faithfulness and componentiality in metrics,” in Sharon Inkelas and Kristin Hanson, eds., *The Nature of the Word* MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp. 113-148.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/faithfulnessinmetrics/>]

(2009) *Introductory Phonology*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.

(2008) Hayes, Bruce and Colin Wilson, “A maximum entropy model of phonotactics and phonotactic learning,” *Linguistic Inquiry* 39: 379-440.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesWilsonPostedVersionJune2007.pdf>]

(2006) Hayes, Bruce and Zsuzsa Cziráky Londe, “Stochastic phonological knowledge: the case of Hungarian vowel harmony”. *Phonology* 23: 59-104.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/HungarianVH/>]

(2006) Albright, Adam, and Bruce Hayes “Modeling productivity with the Gradual Learning Algorithm: the problem of accidentally exceptionless generalizations,” in *Gradience in Grammar: Generative Perspectives*, ed. by Gisbert Fanselow, Caroline Féry, Ralf Vogel and Matthias Schlesewsky. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 185-204.
[http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/papers/ModelingProductivityWithGLA_AlbrightHayes.pdf]

- (2004) Hayes, Bruce, and Donca Steriade “Introduction: The phonetic basis of phonological markedness,” in Hayes, Kirchner, and Steriade (2004), pp. 1-32.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/PBP/IntroToPBP.pdf>]
- (2004) Hayes, Bruce, Robert Kirchner, and Donca Steriade, eds., *Phonetically-Based Phonology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Web page:
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/PBP/>]
- (2004) “Phonological acquisition in Optimality Theory: the early stages,” in René Kager, Joe Pater, and Wim Zonneveld, eds., *Fixing Priorities: Constraints in Phonological Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 158-203. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Acquisition/>]
- (2003) Albright, Adam and Bruce Hayes “Rules vs. analogy in English past tenses: a computational/experimental study,” *Cognition* 90: 119-161.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/rulesvsanalogy/>]
- (2002) Albright, Adam and Bruce Hayes “Modeling English past tense intuitions with minimal generalization,” in Mike Maxwell, ed., *Proceedings of the 2002 Workshop on Morphological Learning, Association of Computational Linguistics*. Philadelphia: Association for Computational Linguistics.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/learning/AlbrightHayes2002.pdf>]
- (2002) “The phonetics-phonology interface: comments on Clements & Osu, Solé, Frota, and Chitoran et al.,” in Carlos Gussenhoven and Natasha Warner, eds., *Laboratory Phonology 7*, Mouton de Gruyter, Berlin and New York, pp. 449-454.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/papers/HayesLabPhon2000.pdf>]
- (2001) Albright, Adam, Argelia Andrade and Bruce Hayes “Segmental environments of Spanish diphthongization,” *UCLA Working Papers in Linguistics* 7 (*Papers in Phonology* 5), 117-151. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Segenvspandiph/>]
- (2001) Paul Boersma and Bruce Hayes “Empirical tests of the Gradual Learning Algorithm,” *Linguistic Inquiry* 32: 45-86. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/GLA/>]
- (2000) “Gradient well-formedness in Optimality Theory,” in Joost Dekkers, Frank van der Leeuw and Jeroen van de Weijer, eds., *Optimality Theory: Phonology, Syntax, and Acquisition*, Oxford University Press, pp. 88-120. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/gradient.htm>]
- (1999) “Phonological restructuring in Yidj and its theoretical consequences,” in Ben Hermans and Marc van Oostendorp, eds., *The Derivational Residue in Phonological Optimality Theory*, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, pp. 175-205.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/yidjny.htm>]
- (1999) “Phonetically-driven phonology: the role of optimality theory and inductive grounding,” in Michael Darnell, Edith Moravcsik, Michael Noonan, Frederick Newmeyer, and

- Kathleen Wheatly, eds., *Functionalism and Formalism in Linguistics, Volume I: General Papers*, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, pp. 243-285.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/phonet.htm>]
- Excerpts reprinted in John McCarthy, ed., *Optimality Theory in Phonology: A Book of Readings*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 290-309.
- (1998) Bruce Hayes and Margaret MacEachern, "Quatrain form in English folk verse," *Language* 74, 473-507. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/metrics.htm>]
- (1996) Bruce Hayes and Margaret MacEachern, "Are there lines in folk poetry?", *UCLA Working Papers in Phonology* 1, 125-142.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/metrics.htm>]
- (1996) Bruce Hayes and Abigail Kaun, "The role of phonological phrasing in sung and chanted verse," *The Linguistic Review* 13, 243-303.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/metrics.htm>]
- (1995) *Metrical Stress Theory: Principles and Case Studies*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 15 + 455 pp.
- (1995) "On what to teach the undergraduates: some changing orthodoxies in phonological theory," in Ik-Hwan Lee, ed., *Linguistics in the Morning Calm* 3, Hanshin, Seoul, pp. 59-77. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/linguistics/people/hayes/SECOL/>]
- (1995) "Weight of CVC can be determined by context," in Jennifer Cole and Charles Kisseberth, eds., *Perspectives in Phonology*, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford, CA, pp. 61-79.
- (1994) "'Gesture' in prosody: comments on the paper by Ladd," in Patricia Keating, ed., *Papers in Laboratory Phonology III*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 64-75.
- (1993) "Against movement: comments on Liddell's article," in Geoffrey Coulter, ed., *Current Issues in ASL Phonology*, Academic Press, San Diego, CA, pp. 213-226.
- (1992) "Comments on the paper by Nolan," in Gerard J. Docherty and D. Robert Ladd, eds., *Papers in Laboratory Phonology II: Gesture, Segment, Prosody*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 280-286.
- (1991) Bruce Hayes and Aditi Lahiri, "Durationally-specified intonation in English and Bengali," in Johan Sundberg, Lennart Nord, and Rolf Carlson, eds., *Music, Language, Speech, and Brain*, Macmillan, London, pp. 78-91.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/papers/HayesLahiriDurationallySpecifiedIntonation1991.pdf>]
]

- (1991) Bruce Hayes and Aditi Lahiri, "Bengali intonational phonology," *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9, 47-96.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesLahiriBengaliIntonationalPhonology.pdf>]
- (1991) "Metrical phonology," in William Bright, ed., *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, Oxford University Press, 2:424-427.
- (1990) "Diphthongization and coindexing," *Phonology* 7, 31-71.
- (1990) "Precompiled phrasal phonology," in Sharon Inkelas and Draga Zec, eds., *The Syntax-Phonology Connection*, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford, CA, and University of Chicago Press, Chicago, pp. 85-108.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesPrecompiledPhrasalPhonology.pdf>]
- (1989) "Compensatory lengthening in moraic phonology," *Linguistic Inquiry* 20, 253-306.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesCompensatoryLengthening1989.pdf>]
- Partially reprinted in John Goldsmith, ed., (1999) *Phonology: The Essential Readings*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 351-369.
- (1989) Bruce Hayes and May Abad, "Reduplication and syllabification in Ilokano," *Lingua* 77, 331-374. [<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesAndAbad1989.pdf>]
- (1989) "The prosodic hierarchy in meter," in Paul Kiparsky and Gilbert Youmans, eds., *Rhythm and Meter*, Academic Press, Orlando, FL, pp. 201-260.
[http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/Hayes_ProsodicHierarchy.pdf]
- (1988) "Metrics and phonological theory," in Frederick Newmeyer, ed., *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 220-249.
- Reprinted in Italian translation (1988) "Metrica e teoria fonologica," *Ritmica* 1, 9-27.
- (1988) Review of Leo Wetzels and Engin Sezer, *Studies in Compensatory Lengthening*, *Linguistics* 26, 167-173.
- (1987) "A revised parametric metrical theory," *Proceedings of the Northeastern Linguistics Society* 17, Graduate Linguistics Student Association, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, pp. 274-289.
- (1986) Review of Heinz Giegerich, *Metrical Phonology and Phonological Structure: German and English*, *Journal of Linguistics* 22, 229-235.
- (1986) "Inalterability in CV phonology," *Language* 62, 321-351.
- Partially reprinted in John Goldsmith, ed., (1999) *Phonology: The Essential Readings*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 224-237.

- (1986) "Assimilation as spreading in Toba Batak," *Linguistic Inquiry* 17, 467-499.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesAssimilationAsSpreadingInTobaBatak1986.pdf>]
- (1985) *A Metrical Theory of Stress Rules*, Garland Press, New York. [Revised version of 1980 MIT Doctoral dissertation.]
- (1985) "Iambic and trochaic rhythm in stress rules," in M. Niepokuj et al., eds., *Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*, 429-446.
- (1985) Hayes, Bruce and Stanislaw Puppel, "On the rhythm rule in Polish," in Harry van der Hulst and Norval Smith, eds., *Advances in Nonlinear Phonology*, Foris Publications, Dordrecht, 59-81.
- (1984) "The Phonology of Rhythm in English," *Linguistic Inquiry* 15, 33-74.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesPhonologyOfRhythmInEnglish1984.pdf>]
- (1984) "The phonetics and phonology of Russian voicing assimilation," in Mark Aronoff and Richard T. Oehrle, eds., *Language Sound Structure*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass., 318-328.
- (1984) Review Article: D. Attridge, *The Rhythms of English Poetry*, *Language* 60, 914-923.

Reprinted (1994) in Carlos Otero (ed.) *Noam Chomsky: Critical Assessments*, Routledge, London.
- (1983) "A grid-based theory of English meter," *Linguistic Inquiry* 14, 357-393.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesGridBasedTheoryOfMeter1983.pdf>]
- (1983) "The role of metrical trees in rhythmic adjustment," *Proceedings of the Thirteenth Meeting of the North Eastern Linguistic Society*, University of Massachusetts Graduate Linguistics Student Association, Amherst.
- (1982) "Extrametricity and English stress," *Linguistic Inquiry* 13, 227-276.

Partially reprinted in John Goldsmith, ed., (1989) *Phonology: The Essential Readings*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 415-425.
- (1982) "Metrical structure as the organizing principle of Yidin^y phonology," in H. van der Hulst and N. Smith, eds., *The Structure of Phonological Representations, Part I*, Foris Publications, Dordrecht, The Netherlands.
- (1981) *A Metrical Theory of Stress Rules*, revised version of 1980 MIT doctoral dissertation, distributed by Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington, Indiana.
- (1980) "Aklan stress: disjunctive ordering or metrical feet?" *Cahiers linguistiques d'Ottawa* 9, *Papers from the Tenth Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society*, University of Ottawa.

(1979) "The rhythmic structure of Persian verse," *Edebiyat* 4, 193-242.

(1976) "The semantic nature of the intervention constraint," *Linguistic Inquiry* 7, 371-376.
[<http://www.linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Papers/HayesRhythmicStrPersianVerse.pdf>]

Invited Lectures

- “Maxent grammars for the metrics of Shakespeare and Milton,” SUNY Stony Brook, Sept. 18, 2009.
- “The textsetting problem: the interaction of the intersection of phonology, music cognition, and computation,” Swarthmore College, April 6, 2009; SUNY Stony Brook, Sept. 17, 2009.
- “Natural and unnatural constraints in Hungarian vowel harmony,” 18th International Congress of Linguists, Seoul, Korea, July 21, 2008; Cornell University, April 4, 2009.
- “Weighing conflicting constraints: A maxent approach to textsetting.” Conference: “Music, Language, and the Mind”, Tufts University, July 11, 2008.
- “Studying UG in phonology: the computational/experimental approach,” Linguistics Department Student Conference, University of Utah, April 10, 2008; Seoul National University, July 23, 2008.
- “New methods for studying UG in phonology,” North Eastern Linguistic Society (NELS) 38, University of Ottawa, October 27, 2007.
- “The analysis of gradience in phonology: what are the right tools?,” Workshop on Gradience, Stanford University, July 7, 2007.
- “Phonological theories: finding the right level of idealization,” Symposium, “Phonology: an appraisal of the field in 2007,” Linguistic Society of America, Anaheim, CA, January 5, 2007.
- “A generative model of phonotactics and phonotactic learning,” colloquium lecture, University of Michigan, October 14, 2005; University of California, San Diego, May 1, 2006.
- “‘These are a few of my favorite facts’: Advances in phonology from new data sources” Manchester Phonology Conference, May 26-28, 2005.
- “Stochastic phonological knowledge: general constraints, gradient ranking”, West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, Vancouver, March 18, 2005; Stanford University, April 22, 2005; University College London, May 24, 2005.
- “The textsetting problem: an approach with stochastic Optimality Theory,” Colloque international “Typologie des formes poétiques”, C.N.R.S. & Université Paris VIII, April 8, 2005.; Stanford University, April 21, 2005.
- “Stochastic phonological knowledge: the case of Hungarian vowel harmony,” IGERT Workshop, Johns Hopkins University, Jan. 23, 2004; Berkeley Linguistic Society, Feb. 15, 2004; Department of Linguistics, MIT, Feb. 6, 2004; UC Santa Barbara, April 1, 2004; New York University, April 23, 2004

- “Some inductive methods for phonological learning,” Department of Linguistics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, April 11, 2003.
- “Modeling productivity with the Gradual Learning Algorithm: The Problem of Accidentally-Exceptionless Generalizations,” Potsdam Conference on Gradedness, Potsdam, Germany, Oct. 21, 2002
- (with Adam Albright) “Modeling English past tense intuitions with Minimal Generalization,” Workshop on Morphological Learning, Association of Computational Linguistics, Philadelphia, July 11, 2002.
- “Faithfulness and componentiality in metrics,” Southwest Conference on Optimality Theory/Texas Linguistic Forum, University of Texas, March 1, 2002.
- “Rules vs. analogy in English past tenses: a computational/experimental study,” Western Conference on Linguistics, October 27, 2001; Department of Linguistics, University of California, Irvine, May 17, 2002.
- “A phonologist’s view of the past tense controversy,” Johns Hopkins University, October 24, 2000.
- “Modeling early phonological acquisition in Optimality Theory: review and afterthoughts,” Johns Hopkins University, October 24, 2000.
- “The phonetics/phonology interface: a brief orientation,” Seventh Conference on Laboratory Phonology, University of Nijmegen/Max-Planck Institute, Nijmegen, July 1, 2000.
- “Acquiring contrast: the early stages,” Workshop on Contrastiveness in Synchronic and Diachronic Phonology, UC Berkeley, Dec. 5, 1999.
- “Light and dark /l/ in English: morphological influences and gradient well-formedness,” Ibaraki Christian University, Ibaraki, Japan, July 18, 1999.
- “A ranking algorithm for free variation,” Ohio State University, January 1999; Tsukuba University, Tsukuba, Japan, July 22, 1999.
- “Phonological acquisition in optimality theory: the earliest stages,” Southwest Conference on Optimality Theory, UC San Diego, May 15, 1999; Osaka Tokyo Gakuen University, Osaka, July 21, 1999.
- “Burnt and ‘spling’: some issues in morphological learning theory,” Phonology 2000 Symposium, Harvard/MIT, May 1, 1999; University of Rochester, May 3, 1999; Cornell University, May 4, 1999; Keio University, Tokyo, July 21, 1999.

- “Should phonological theory recapitulate the course of acquisition?” Utrecht Phonology Workshop, June 12, 1998
- “Some research strategies for feature theory,” Fourth Annual Mini-Symposium on Phonetics and Phonology, UC Berkeley, April 5, 1998
- “An automated learner for phonology and morphology (and why it might be worth constructing),” Germanic Linguistics Roundtable, UC Berkeley, Apr. 4-5, 1998; University of Utrecht, June 19, 1998.
- “On the richness of paradigms, and the insufficiency of underlying representations in accounting for them,” Stanford University, Apr. 2, 1998; Sensyu University, Tokyo, July 21, 1999.
- “Some reasons to regard features as classificatory,” Workshop on Features, Linguistic Society of America Summer Institute, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., August 2, 1997
- “An Optimality-Theoretic Account of Gradient Well-Formedness,” Southwest Workshop on Optimality Theory, May 10, 1996; Dept. of Linguistics, University of Oregon, Eugene, Apr. 1997.
- “Can Optimality Theory Serve as the Basis for a Functionally-Driven Phonology?”, Conference on Formalism and Functionalism in Linguistics, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Apr. 19, 1996.
- “The Creation of Phonological Structural Descriptions from Phonetic Patterns,” University of Utrecht, Jan. 19, 1996; University of California, Santa Cruz, March 8, 1996; Cornell University, Apr. 11, 1996.
- “A Phonetically-Driven, Optimality-Theoretic Account of Post-Nasal Voicing,” Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Apr. 28, 1995, University of Arizona, Sept. 15, 1995; Tilburg Conference on the Derivational Residue in Phonology, Oct. 7, 1995.
- “Folk Verse Form in English,” Dept. of Linguistics, Stanford University, Apr. 28, 1994; Dept. of Linguistics, University of California, Irvine, Nov. 18, 1994; University of Arizona, Sept. 14, 1995; University of Utrecht, Jan. 15, 1996; Cornell University, Apr. 12, 1996.
- “Metrics as an Optimization Problem: The Case of English Folk Songs,” Rutgers Optimality Workshop, Oct. 24, 1993; Dept. of Linguistics, Universität Konstanz, Apr. 11, 1994; Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, Apr. 28, 1994; Dept. of Linguistics, Stanford University, Apr. 29, 1994; UC Santa Barbara, May 1994, UC San Diego
- “Some Applications of Optimization to Stress,” European Science Foundation Prosody Workshop, April 19, 1993, and University of Utrecht, April 21, 1993.

- “Some Changing Orthodoxies in Phonological Theory,” Seoul International Conference on Linguistics, Aug. 7, 1992
- “Iambic and Trochaic Rhythm in Stress Rules,” Seoul International Conference on Linguistics, Aug. 3, 1992
- “An Analogical Dilemma in Lenakel Stress,” Seoul International Conference on Linguistics, Aug. 4, 1992
- “Optimization in Yidin^y Foot Construction,” Seoul International Conference on Linguistics, Aug. 4, 1992
- “Weight of CVC May Vary by Context,” University of Illinois conference “The Organization of Phonology”, May 1991; University of Southern California, May 1991, and Seoul International Conference on Linguistics, Aug. 3, 1992 .
- “Durationally-Specified Intonation in English and Bengali,” Wenner-Gren Conference on Music, Language and Brain, Stockholm, Sept. 5, 1990
- “On Deriving the Strong Domain Condition in Metrical Stress Theory,” MIT, March 19, 1990.
- “Against Movement: Comments on the Paper by Liddell,” American Sign Language Phonology Workshop, Tucson, AZ, July 1989.
- “Bengali Intonational Phonology,” University of Washington, Feb. 17, 1989, McGill University, March 1989, Cornell University, Sept. 11, 1990.
- “On Ternary Stress Alternation in Metrical Theory,” Dutch Phonology Workshop, Leiden, Sept. 1988, Cornell University, Sept. 12, 1990.
- “Precompiled Phrasal Phonology,” Workshop on the Syntax/Phonology Connection, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford, CA, May 22, 1988; Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Netherlands, Sept. 13, 1988.
- “Diphthongization and Coindexing,” University of Massachusetts, Amherst, May 6, 1988; University of California, Santa Cruz, May 20, 1988; Stanford University, Sept. 1, 1988; University of Tilburg, The Netherlands, Oct. 26, 1988; Université du Québec à Montréal, March 1989.
- “Compensatory Lengthening in Moraic Phonology,” Ohio State University, June 6, 1987; invited paper at Minnesota Conference on Language and Linguistics, October 17, 1987; University of North Carolina, November 1987.
- “A Revised Parametric Metrical Theory,” University of Arizona, Oct. 13, 1986; Ohio State University, Oct. 27, 1986.

- “Assimilation as Spreading in Toba Batak,” University of Southern California, March 27, 1985; Colloque ‘phonologie pluri-linéaire,’ University of Lyons, France, June 17, 1985, and Stanford University, Jan. 28, 1986.
- “Iambic and Trochaic Rhythm in Stress Rules,” invited paper at the Eleventh Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society, University of California, Berkeley, Feb. 1985.
- “The Prosodic Hierarchy in Meter,” presented at the Zentrum für Interdisziplinäre Forschung, University of Bielefeld, West Germany, Dec. 15, 1983; at the Stanford Conference on Metrics, Mar. 13, 1984; and at the University of Texas, Austin, Nov. 9, 1984.
- “An Argument for Constituent Structure in Metrical Theory,” Workshop on Nonlinear Phonology, University of Amsterdam, Aug. 8, 1983.
- “On How to Achieve Eurhythmy,” Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Conference on Hierarchy and Constituency in Phonology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Mass., Apr. 30, 1983.
- “The Phonology of Rhythm in English,” University of Washington, Seattle, Apr. 7, 1983; University of California, San Diego, May 14, 1983; University of Amsterdam, Aug. 12, 1983.
- “The Phonetics and Phonology of Russian Voicing Assimilation,” University of California, Irvine, December 1981; University of Arizona, Tucson, February 1982.
- “A Grid-Based Theory of English Meter,” UCLA/USC Symposium on the Treatment of Nonsegmental Properties in Phonology, Lake Arrowhead, Calif., May 1981.

Graduate Students Advised

- Tracy Thomas-Flinders, Ph.D. 1983. *Morphological Structures*.
- Michael T. Hammond, Ph.D. 1984. *Constraining Metrical Theory: A Modular Theory of Rhythm and Destressing*. Professor and Chair, Department of Linguistics, University of Arizona, Tucson.
- Lee S. Bickmore, Ph.D. 1989. *Kinyambo Prosody*. Associate Professor, Dept. of Anthropology, State University of New York, Albany.
- Abigail C. Cohn, Ph.D. 1990. *Phonetic and Phonological Rules of Nasalization*. Associate Professor, Department of Linguistics, Cornell University (co-chair with Prof. Patricia Keating).
- Brian D. McHugh, Ph.D. 1990. *Cyclicity in the Phrasal Phonology of Kivunjo Chaga*. Associate Professor, Department of English, Temple University.
- Lukowa Kidima, Ph.D. 1991. *Tone and Accent in KiYaka*. Instructor, English as a Second Language, Glendale Community College; cataloger, University Research Library, UCLA.

- John D. Choi, Ph.D. 1993. *Phonetic Underspecification and Target-Interpolation: An Acoustic Study of Marshallese Vowel Allophony*. Late Member of Technical Staff, ATT Bell Laboratories, Murray Hill, N.J. (co-chair with Prof. Patricia Keating).
- Hiroyuki Nagahara, Ph.D. 1994. *Phonological Phrasing in Japanese*. Assistant Professor, Dept. of East Asian Languages, University of Hawaii.
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